

(12) **United States Patent**
Jones et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 7,099,510 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Aug. 29, 2006**

(54) **METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR OBJECT
DETECTION IN DIGITAL IMAGES**

(75) Inventors: **Michael J. Jones**, Cambridge, MA
(US); **Paul Viola**, Brookline, MA (US)

(73) Assignee: **Hewlett-Packard Development
Company, L.P.**, Houston, TX (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 880 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **09/992,795**

(22) Filed: **Nov. 12, 2001**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2002/0102024 A1 Aug. 1, 2002

Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Provisional application No. 60/253,871, filed on Nov.
29, 2000.

(51) **Int. Cl.**
G06K 9/62 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **382/225**; 348/142; 348/152;
382/118; 382/159; 382/203

(58) **Field of Classification Search** 382/115,
382/116, 118, 157, 159, 195, 224, 279, 203,
382/228; 348/142, 152

See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,965,725 A * 10/1990 Rutenberg 382/224
5,642,431 A * 6/1997 Poggio et al. 382/118
5,850,470 A * 12/1998 Kung et al. 382/157
6,014,461 A * 1/2000 Hennessey et al. 382/195

6,184,926 B1 * 2/2001 Khosravi et al. 348/239
6,421,463 B1 * 7/2002 Poggio et al. 382/224
6,647,139 B1 * 11/2003 Kunii et al. 382/159
6,940,545 B1 * 9/2005 Ray et al. 348/222.1
6,944,342 B1 * 9/2005 Stahl et al. 382/224

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Papageorgiou, C.P., et al., "A General Framework for Object
Detection," Proceedings of International Conference on Computer
Vision, Bombay, India (Jan. 1998) (8 pages).

Freund, Y., et al., "Experiments with a New Boosting Algorithm,"
Machine Learning: Proceedings of the Thirteenth International
Conference (1996) (9 pages).

Schneiderman, H., et al., "A Statistical Method for 3D Object
Detection Applied to Faces and Cars," IEEE, Conference on Com-
puter Vision and Pattern Recognition, Hilton Head, South Carolina
(Jun. 2000) (6 pages).

(Continued)

Primary Examiner—Sanjiv Shah

Assistant Examiner—Gregory Desire

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Richard P. Lange

(57) **ABSTRACT**

An object detection system for detecting instances of an
object in a digital image includes an image integrator and an
object detector, which includes a classifier (classification
function) and image scanner. The image integrator receives
an input image and calculates an integral image represen-
tation of the input image. The image scanner scans the image
in same sized subwindows. The object detector uses a
cascade of homogenous classification functions or classifiers
to classify the subwindows as to whether each subwindow is
likely to contain an instance of the object. Each classifier
evaluates one or more features of the object to determine the
presence of such features in a subwindow that would indi-
cate the likelihood of an instance of the object in the
subwindow.

37 Claims, 8 Drawing Sheets

